Graphic formats and genres (3)

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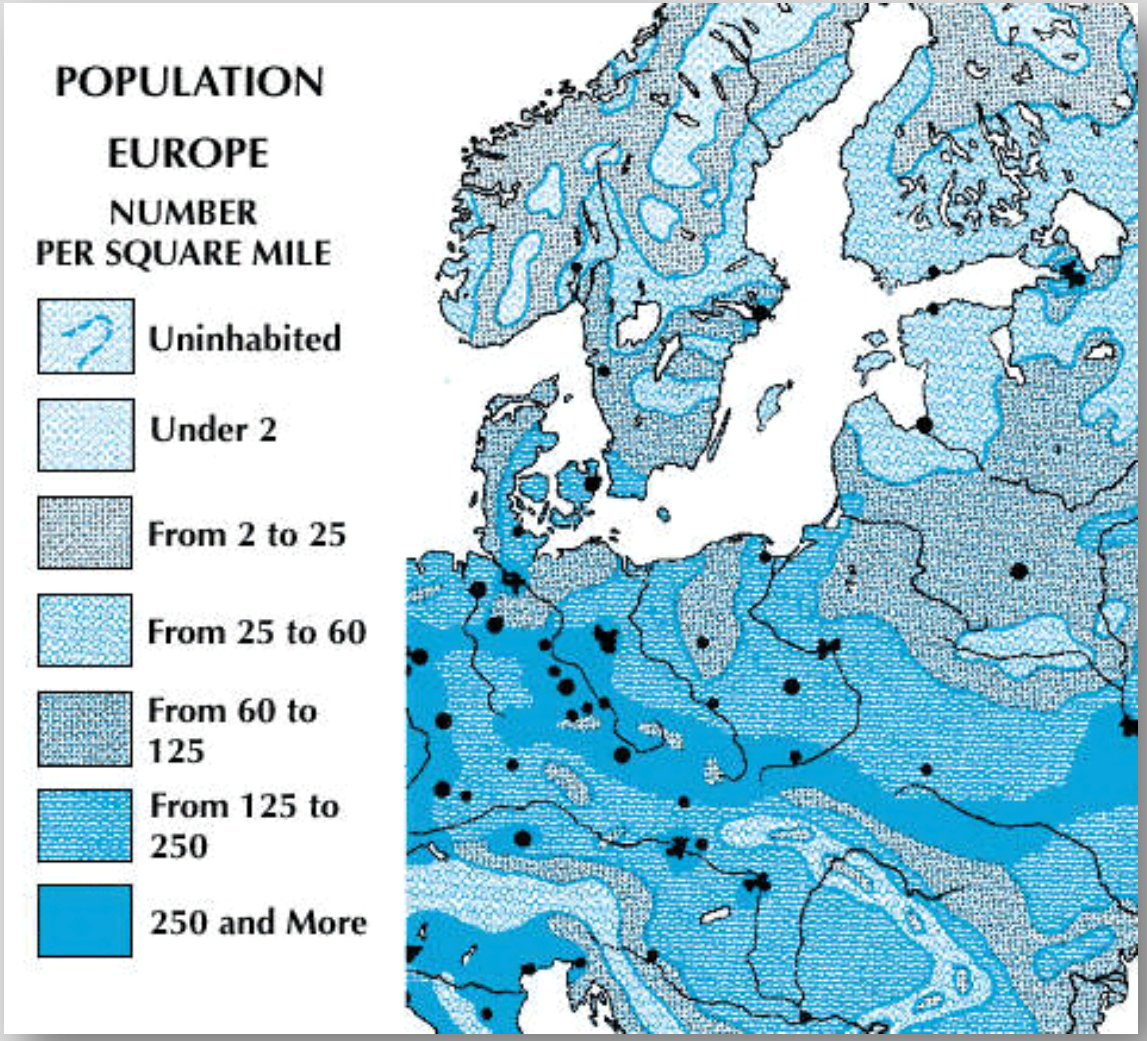
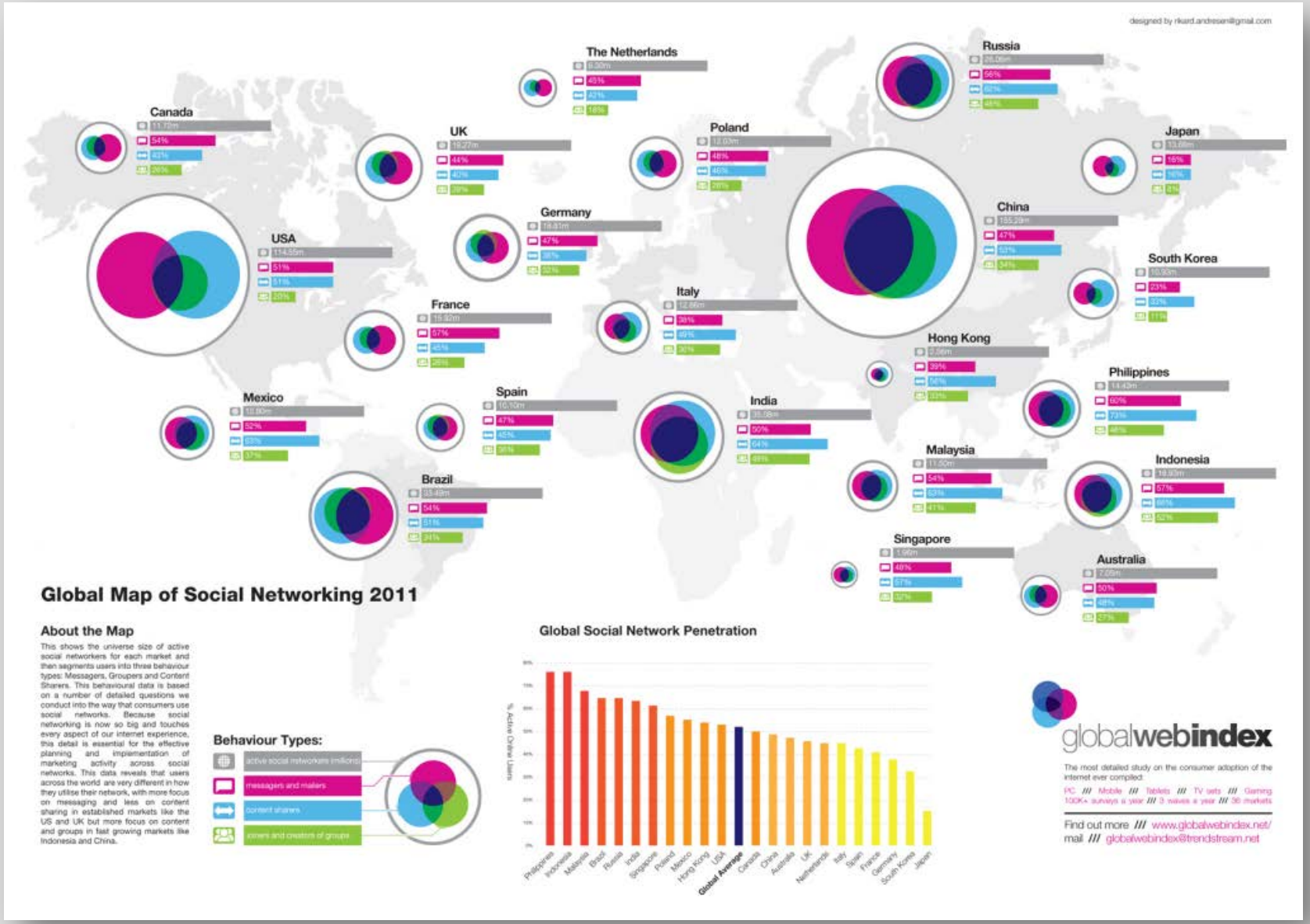
3 Functions of graphic representation

- To record information (which avoids the effort of memorization.
- To communicate information.
- To process information.

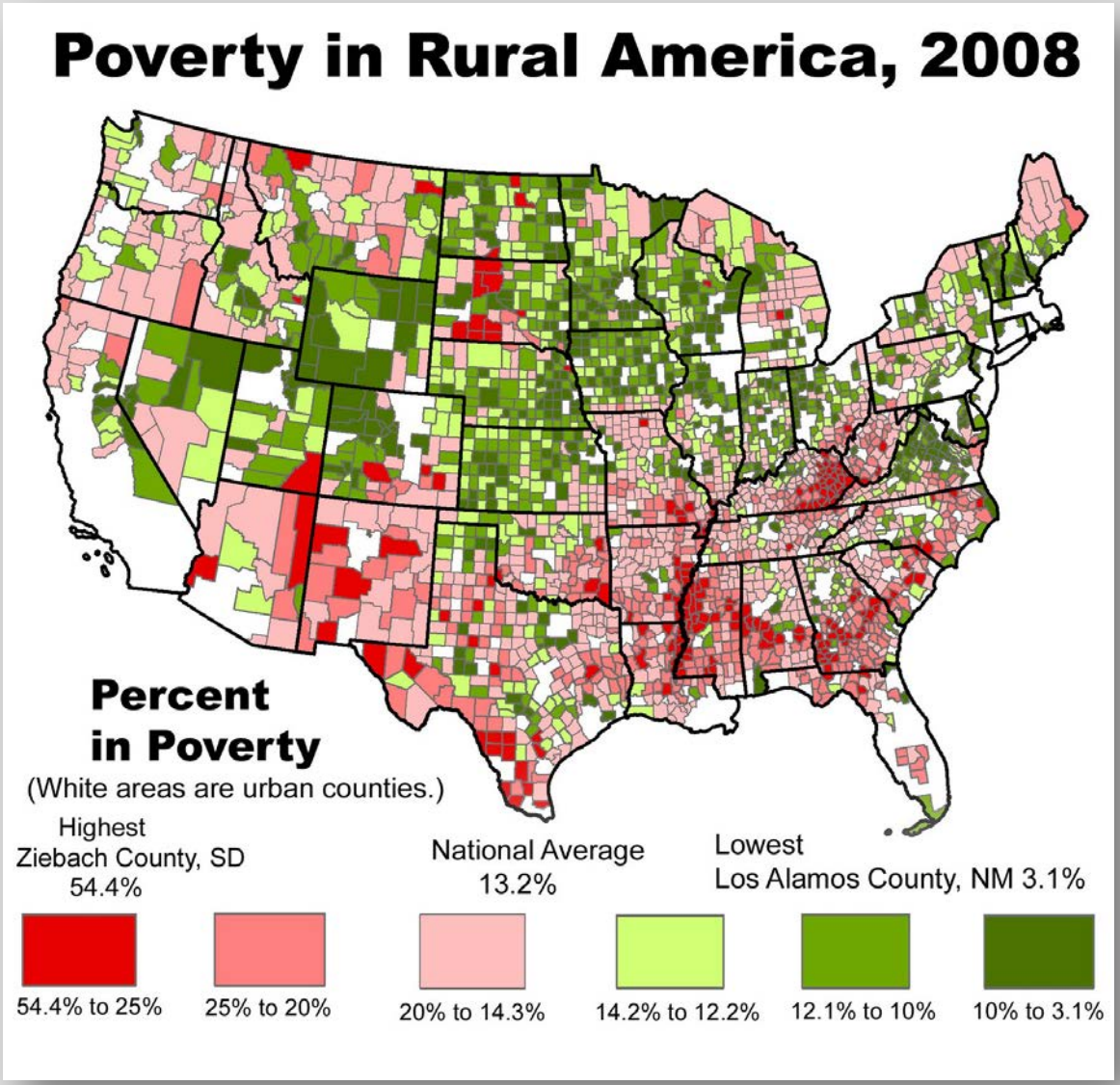
Statistical maps



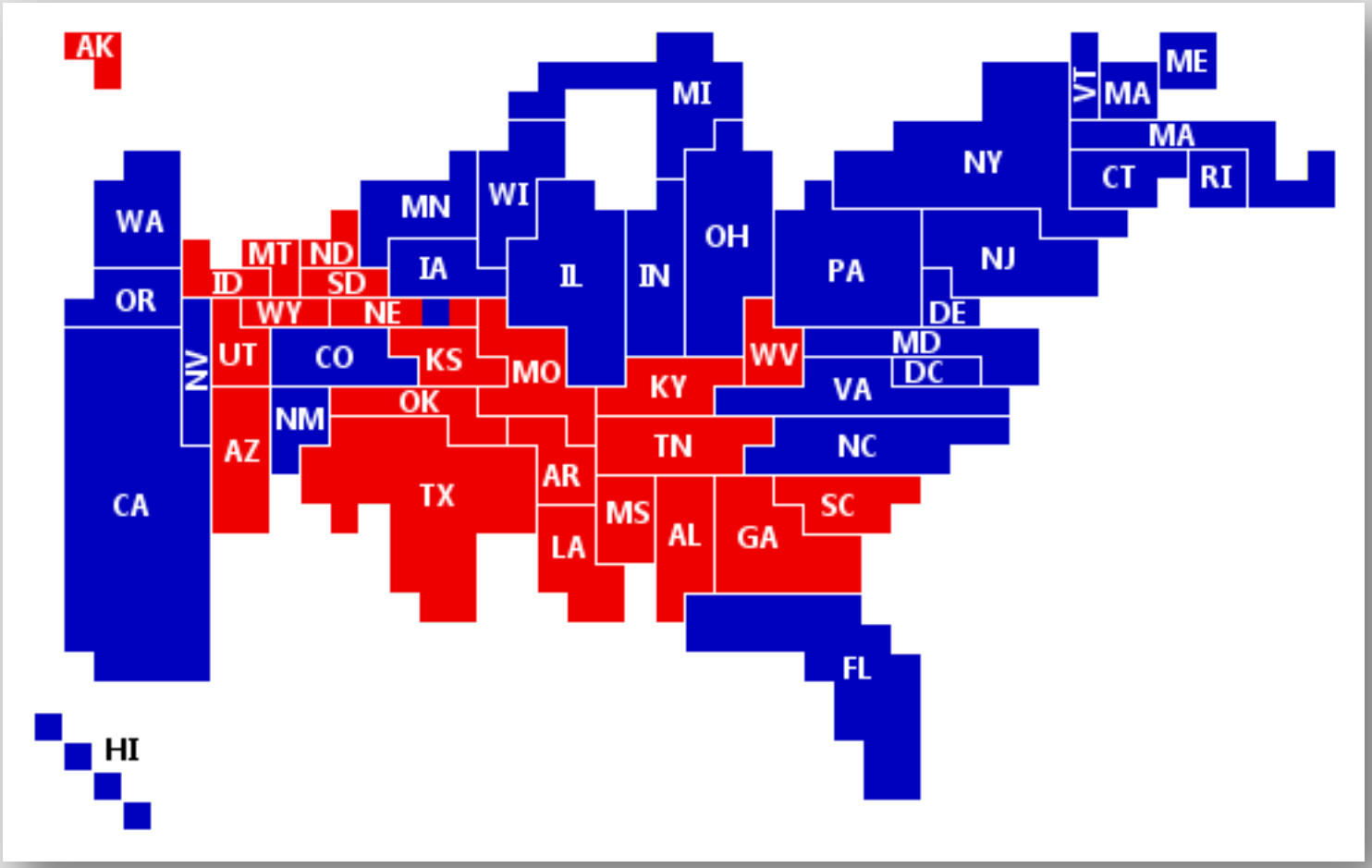
Statistical maps



Choropleth maps



Cartogram


AK
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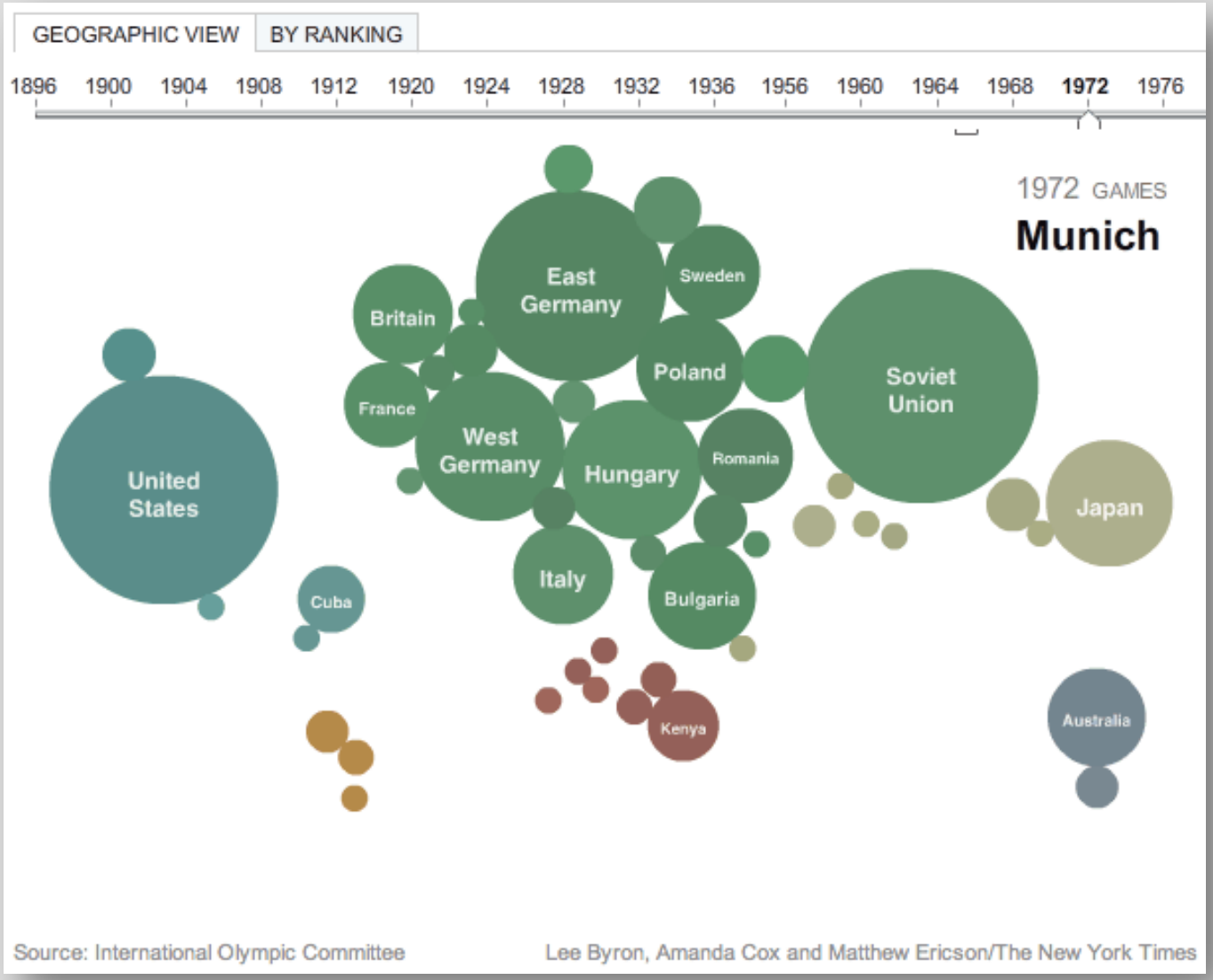
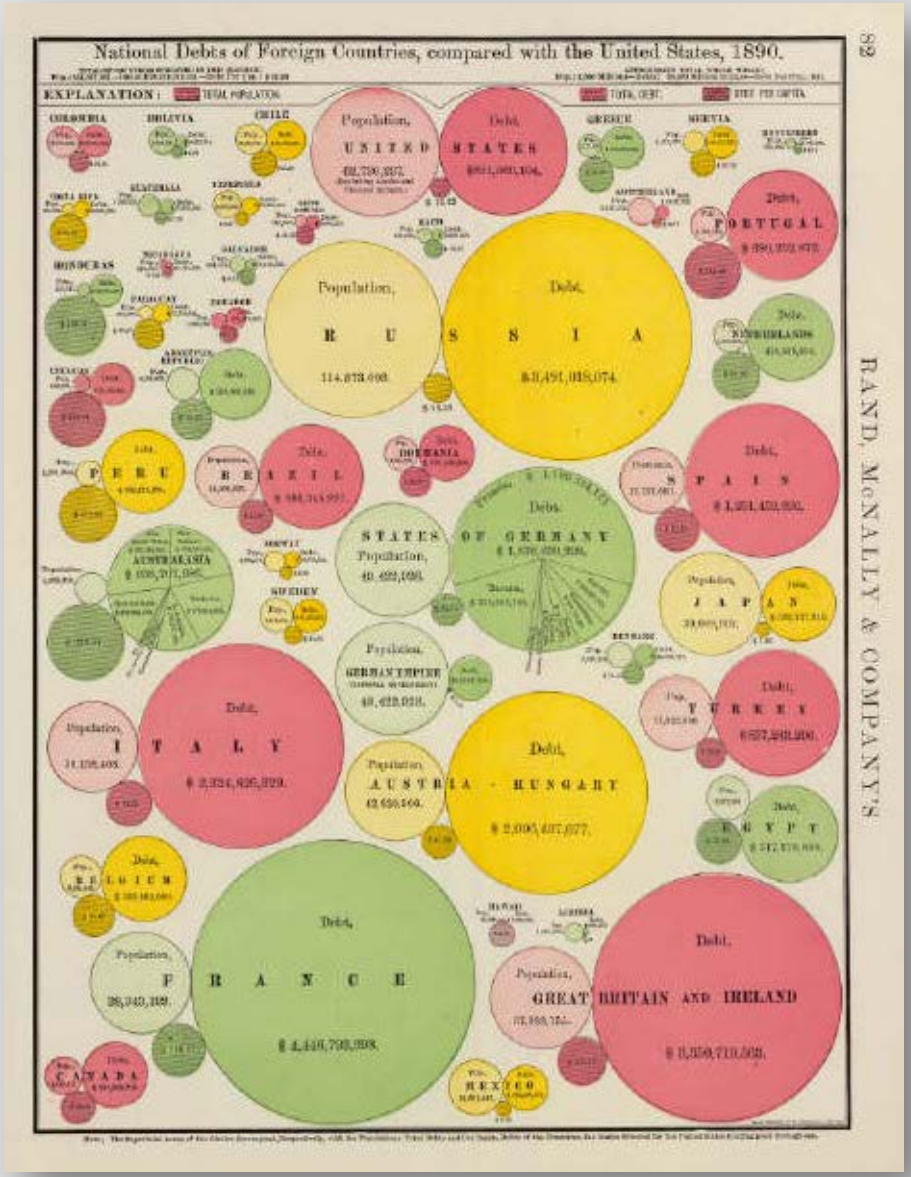
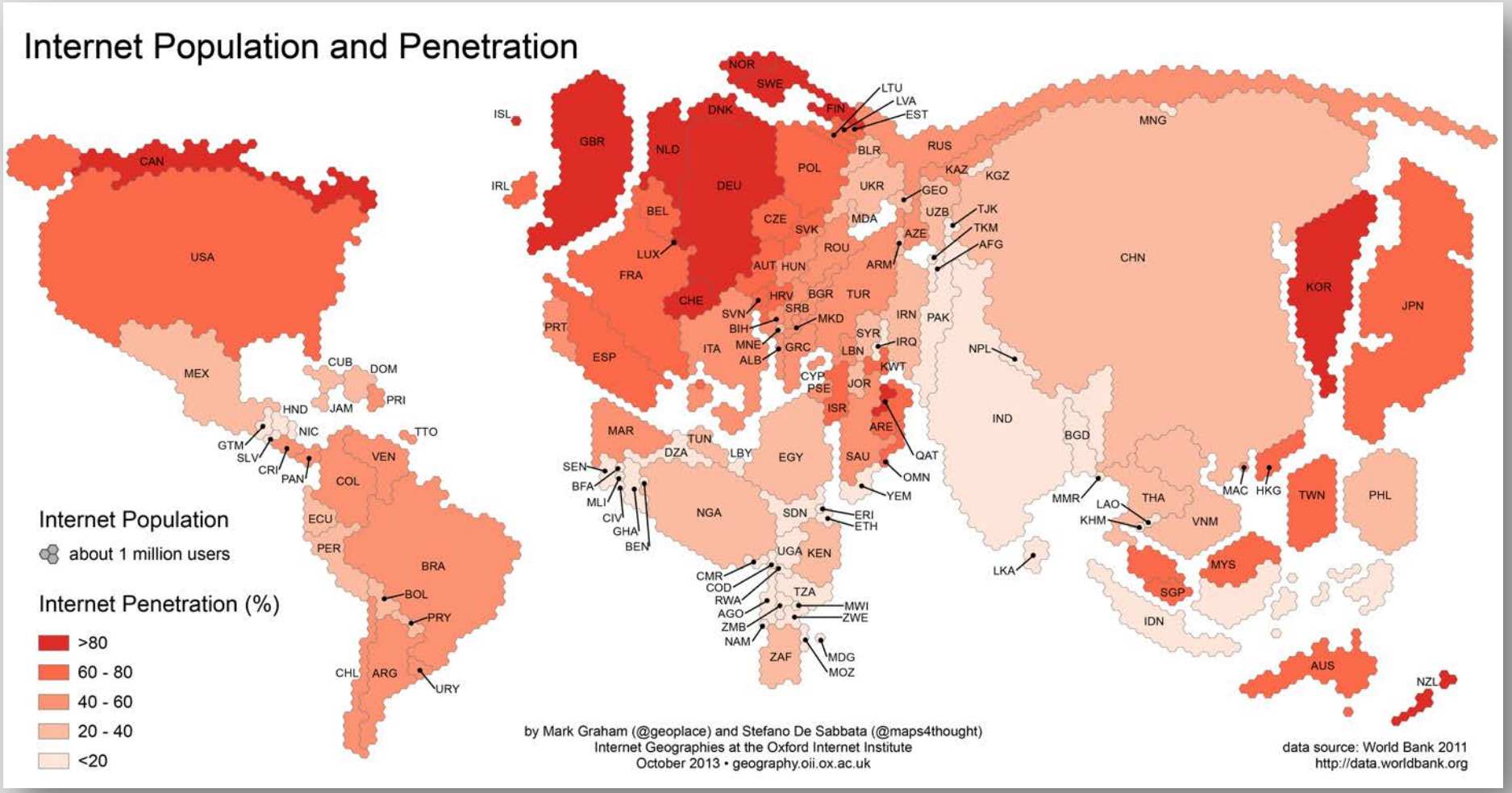
Cartogram


GEOGRAPHIC VIEW
BY RANKING
1896 1900 1904 1908 1912 1920 1924 1928 1932 1936 1956 1960 1964 1968 1972 1976
1972 GAMES
Munich
East Germany
Sweden
Britain
Poland
France
West Germany
Hungary
Romania
Soviet Union
United States
Japan
Italy
Cuba
Bulgaria
Kenya
Australia
Source: International Olympic Committee
Lee Byron, Amanda Cox and Matthew Ericson/The New York Times

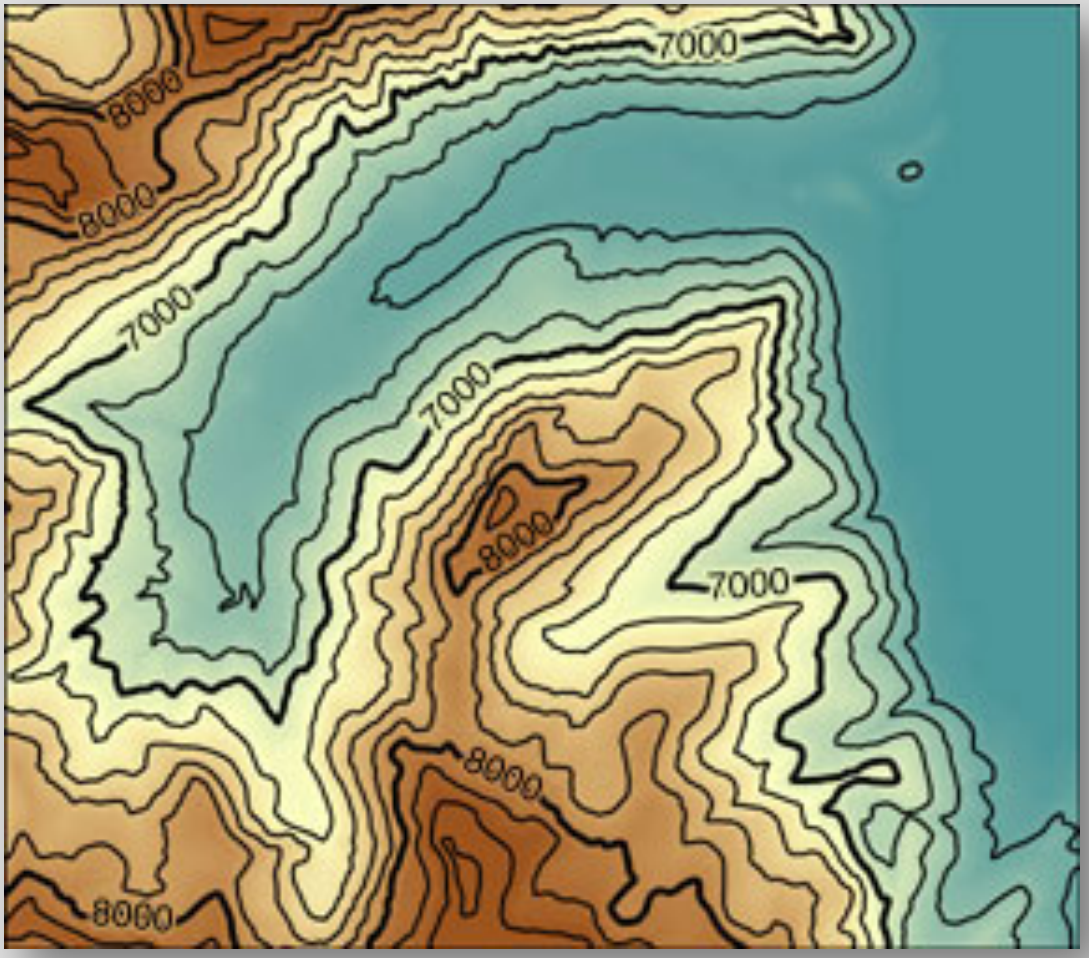
Cartogram


National Debts of Foreign Countries, compared with the United States, 1890.
EXPLANATION:
TOTAL POPULATION.
TOTAL DEBT.
DEBT PER CAPITA.
Population, UNITED STATES
Debt, UNITED STATES
Population, RUSSIA
Debt, RUSSIA
Debt, FRANCE
Debt, GERMANY
Debt, AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
Debt, ITALY
Debt, GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
Debt, SPAIN
Debt, PORTUGAL
Debt, TURKEY
Debt, EGYPT
Debt, JAPAN
Debt, BRAZIL
Debt, PERU
Debt, BELGIUM
Debt, CANADA
Debt, MEXICO
Debt, HOLLAND
Debt, SWEDEN
Debt, SWITZERLAND
Debt, DENMARK
Debt, SERVIA
Debt, GREECE
Debt, ROUMANIA
Debt, CHILE
Debt, BOLIVIA
Debt, COLOMBIA
Debt, GUATEMALA
Debt, HONDURAS
Debt, PARAGUAY
Debt, SALVADOR
Debt, COSTA RICA
Debt, VENEZUELA
Debt, ECUADOR
Debt, HAYTI
Debt, NICARAGUA
Debt, URUGUAY
Debt, LIBERIA
82
RAND, McNALLY & COMPANY'S

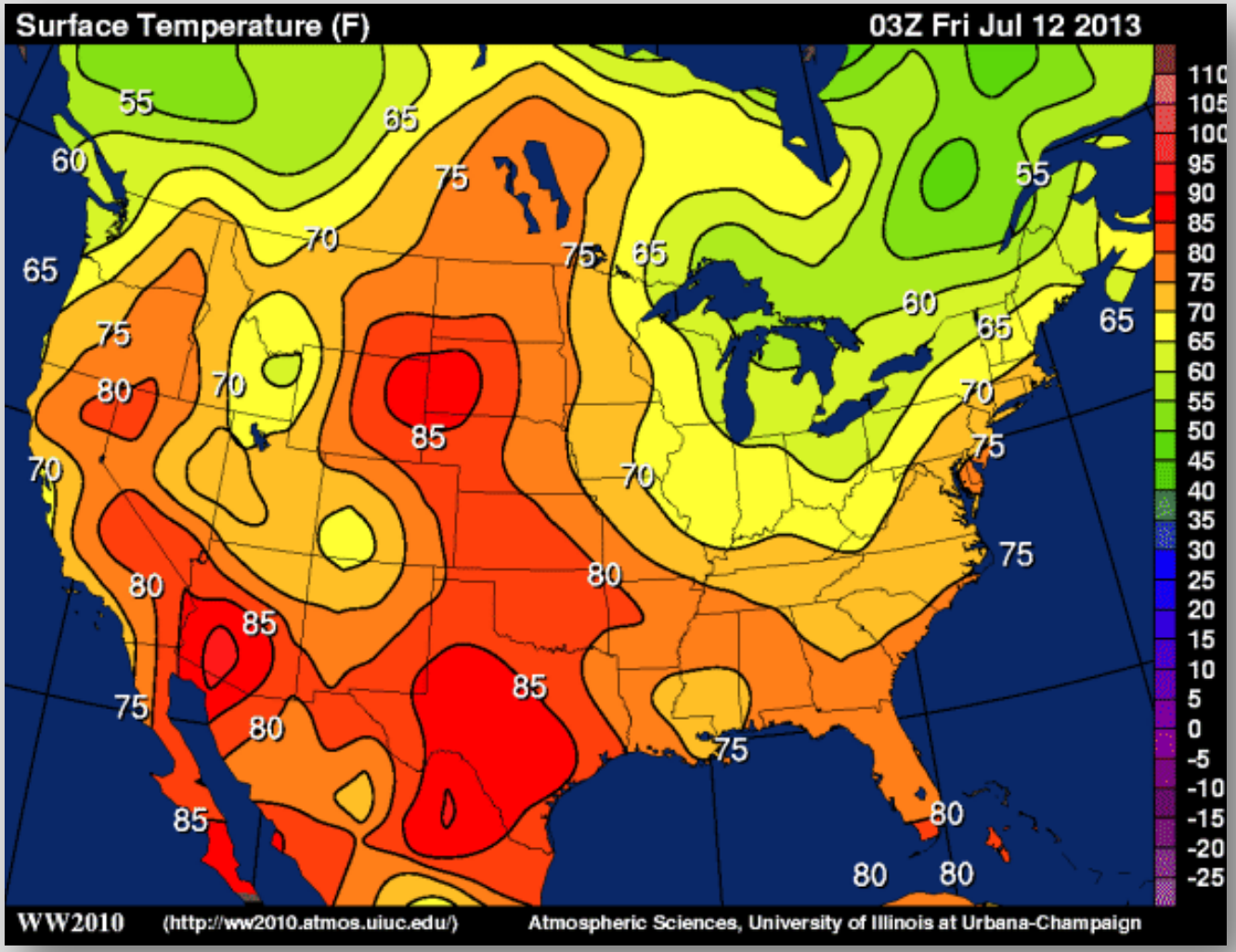
Cartogram


Internet Population and Penetration
Internet Population
about 1 million users
Internet Penetration (%)
>80
60 - 80
40 - 60
20 - 40
<20
by Mark Graham (@geoplace) and Stefano De Sabbata (@maps4thought)
Internet Geographies at the Oxford Internet Institute
October 2013 • geography.oii.ox.ac.uk
data source: World Bank 2011
http://data.worldbank.org

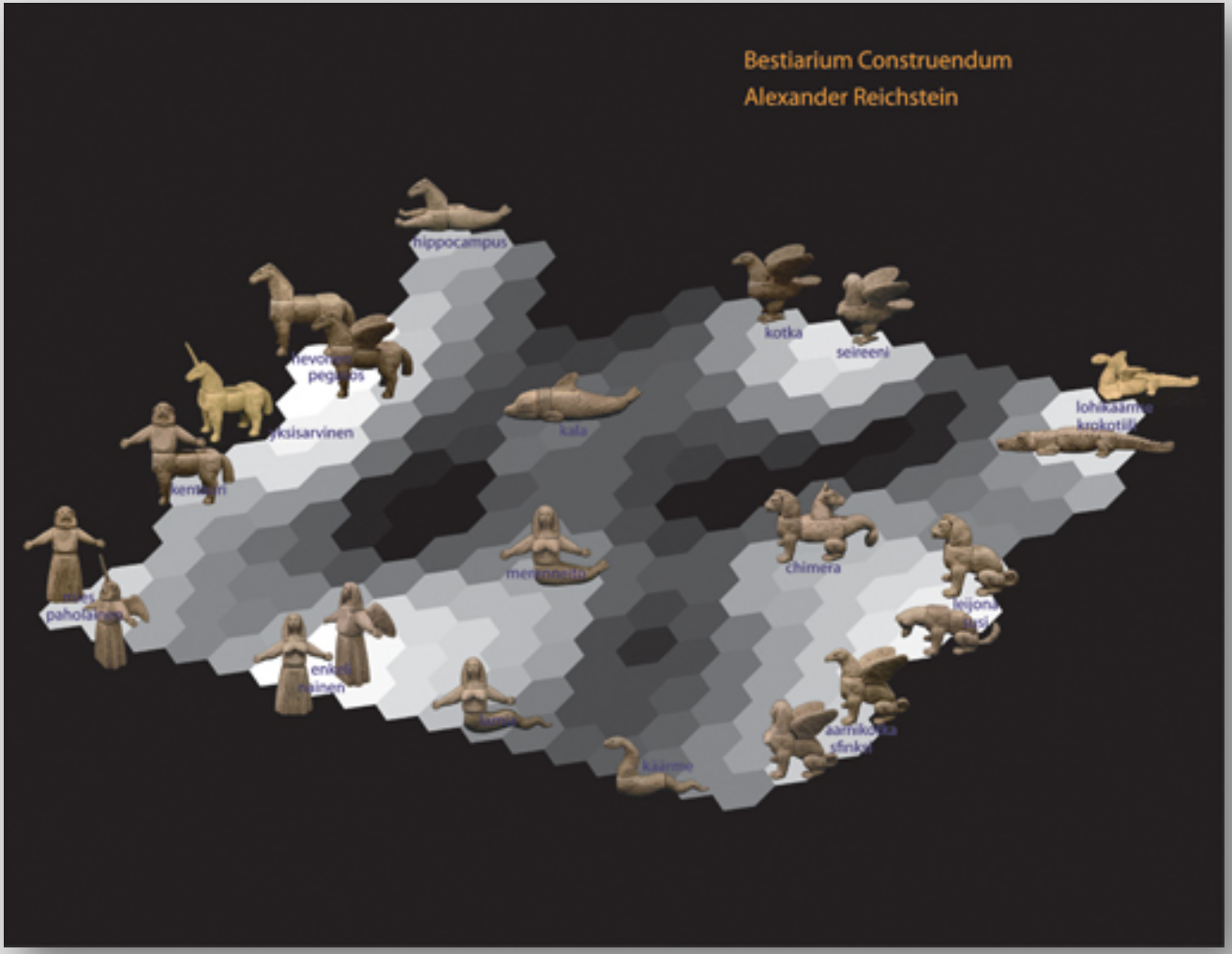
Isogram maps



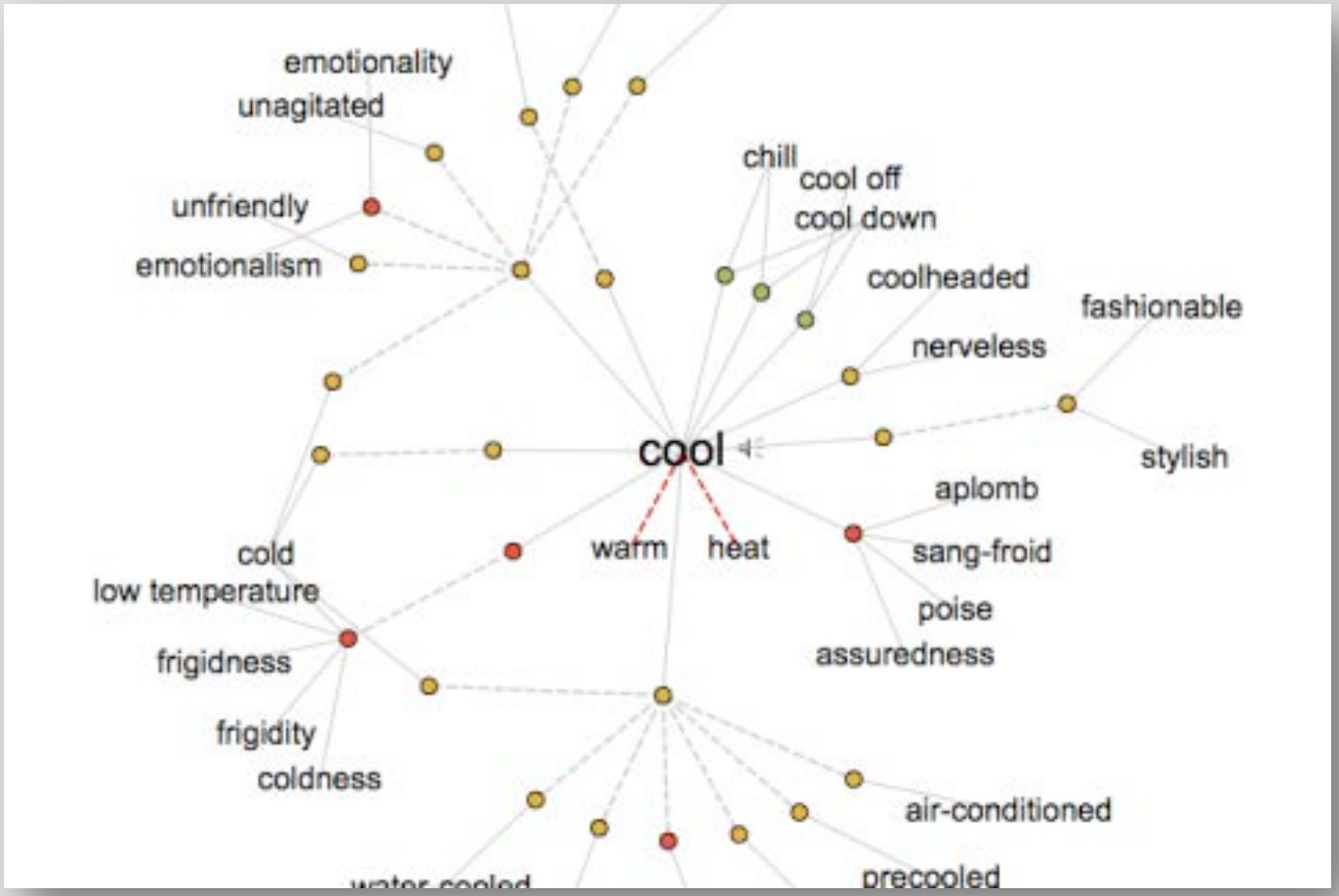
Isogram maps



SOM maps


Bestiarium Construendum
Alexander Reichstein
hippocampus
kotka
seireeni
kala
chimera

Semantic maps



Word maps

surface
representation
part
plane
earth
earth's
geographical
whole
projection
countries
features
scale
usually
showing
information
delineation
spatial
flat
according
drawing
Graphic
picture
portion
map
etc
heavens
rivers
celestial
thereof
relative
seas
paper
representing
drawn
globe
country
position
sphere
upon
latitude
physical
mountains
perspective
positions
maps
means
situation
form
image
body
world
stars
several
represented
things
objects
area
space
one

Place maps

4.50
GRØNLAND
KALAALLIT NUNAAT
Arne-Birthe Hove pinx
2000
Morten Stürup typ